

# pco.panda 4.2

ultra compact **sCMOS** camera

lightsheet  
scanning mode

up to 80 %  
quantum efficiency

available in  
**mono and color**

**USB 3.1**  
interface

**resolution**  
2048 x 2048 pixels  
with 6.5  $\mu\text{m}$  pixel size



65 mm

**ultra  
compact  
design**

**single cable solution**  
data & power supply via USB 3.1

1288   
EMVA Standard Compliant

# pco.

An Excelitas Technologies Brand

» sCMOS image sensor

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>type of sensor</b>                   | scientific CMOS (sCMOS)<br>monochrome or<br>color (bayer pattern)                          |
| <b>resolution (h x v)</b>               | 2048 x 2048 active pixels  |
| <b>pixel size (h x v)</b>               | 6.5 μm x 6.5 μm  |
| <b>sensor format / diagonal</b>         | 13.3 mm x 13.3 mm / 18.8 mm  |
| <b>shutter mode</b>                     | rolling shutter (RS)<br>additional feature:<br><b>lightsheet scanning mode<sup>1</sup></b> |
| <b>MTF</b>                              | 76.9 lp/mm (theoretical)   |
| <b>fullwell capacity</b>                | 45,000 e <sup>-</sup>  |
| <b>readout noise (typ.)<sup>2</sup></b> | 2.1 med e <sup>-</sup> / 2.3 rms e <sup>-</sup>  |
| <b>dynamic range (typ.)</b>             | 21400 : 1<br>87 dB   |
| <b>quantum efficiency</b>               | up to 80 % (monochrome)  |
| <b>spectral range</b>                   | 370 nm ... 1100 nm   |
| <b>dark current (typ.)</b>              | 15 e <sup>-</sup> /pixel/s<br>@ 21 °C ambient temperature                                  |
| <b>DSNU</b>                             | 0.5 rms e <sup>-</sup>   |
| <b>PRNU</b>                             | 0.6 %  |
| <b>anti blooming factor<sup>3</sup></b> | > 10 000   |

<sup>1</sup> Selectable via SDK (software development kit).

<sup>2</sup> The readout noise values are given as median (med) and root mean square (rms) values, due to the different noise models, which can be used for evaluation. All values are raw data without any filtering.

<sup>3</sup> Based on image sensor datasheet.

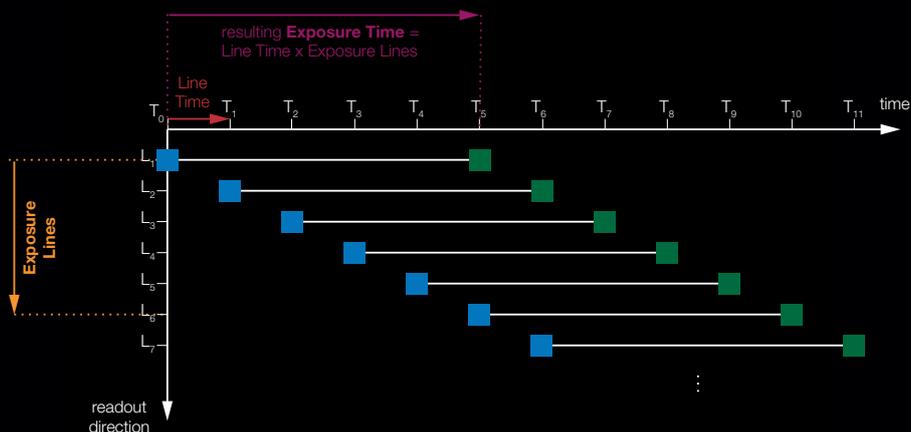
**lightsheet scanning mode**

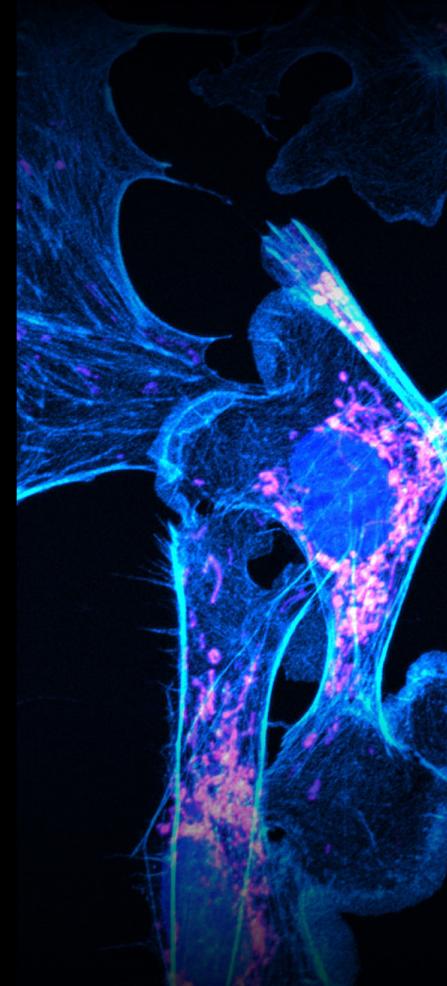
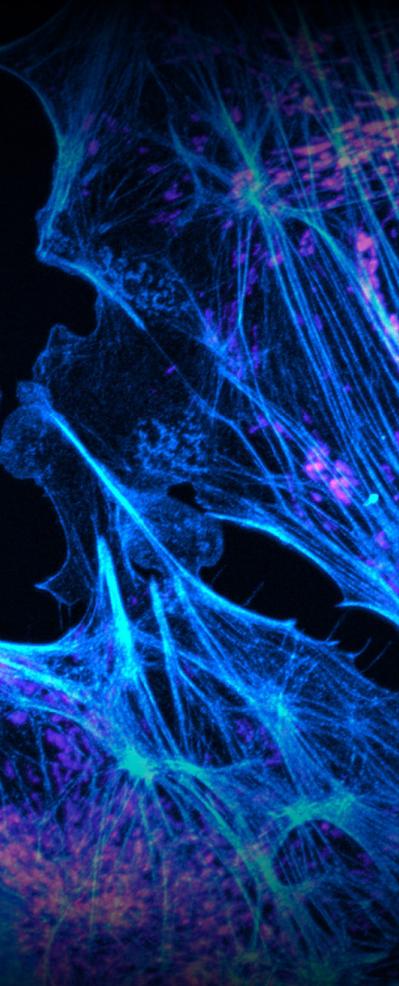
The PCO lightsheet scanning mode is a special readout mode dedicated to lightsheet microscopy. It is based on the rolling shutter mode in which the readout direction of the sensor is from top to bottom.

The standard line time value is 12 μs and it can be set from this camera-specific line time up to 2 ms. Compared to the standard operation mode, the lightsheet scanning mode enables the selection of the parameters "Line Time" and "Exposure Lines". This guarantees an optimized synchronization to an existing lightsheet setup which has no selectable speed or timing. It is possible to set a delay prior to the exposure start ("delay lines").

For more information on the corresponding SDK functions, please read our pco.sdk instruction manual.

selectable parameter: **T<sub>n</sub> Line Time** (12 μs ... 2 ms) **Start Exposure**  
(only via SDK) **L<sub>n</sub> Exposure Lines** (1 ... 2048) **End Exposure**





» camera system

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>maximum frame rate @ full resolution</b> | 40 fps  |
| <b>exposure / shutter time</b>              | 10 $\mu$ s .. 5 s   |
| <b>dynamic range A/D<sup>4</sup></b>        | 16 bit  |
| <b>A/D conversion factor</b>                | 0.65 e <sup>-</sup> /DN                                       |
| <b>pixel scan rate</b>                      | 44.0 MHz  |
| <b>pixel data rate</b>                      | 176.0 Mpixel/s  |
| <b>binning horizontal</b>                   | x1, x2, x4  |
| <b>binning vertical</b>                     | x1, x2, x4  |
| <b>region of interest (ROI)</b>             | horizontal: steps of 32 pixels<br>vertical: steps of 8 pixels |
| <b>non linearity</b>                        | < 0.6 %   |
| <b>cooling method</b>                       | passive cooled  |
| <b>trigger input signals</b>                | frame trigger, acquire (SMA connectors)                       |
| <b>trigger output signals</b>               | exposure, busy (SMA connectors)                               |
| <b>data interface</b>                       | USB 3.1 Gen 1   |
| <b>time stamp</b>                           | in image (1 $\mu$ s resolution)                               |

<sup>4</sup> The high dynamic signal is simultaneously converted at high and low gain by two 12 bit A/D converters and the two 12 bit values are sophisticatedly merged into one 16 bit value.

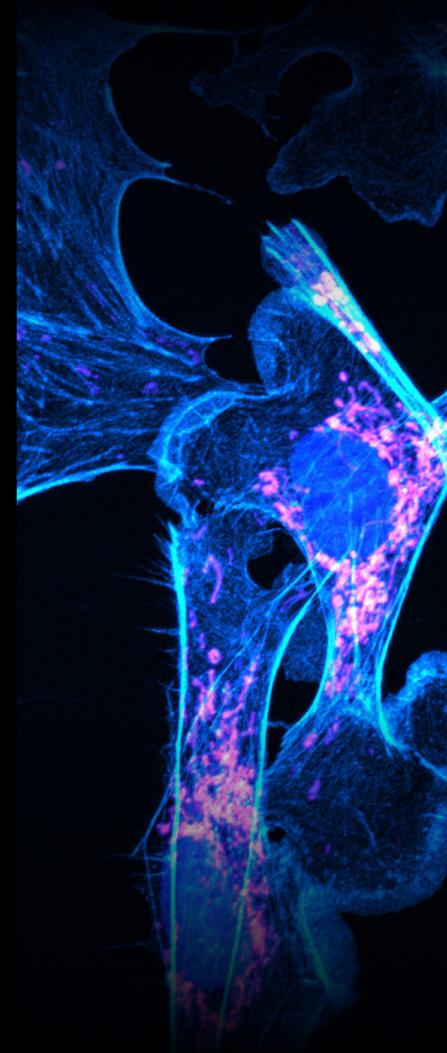
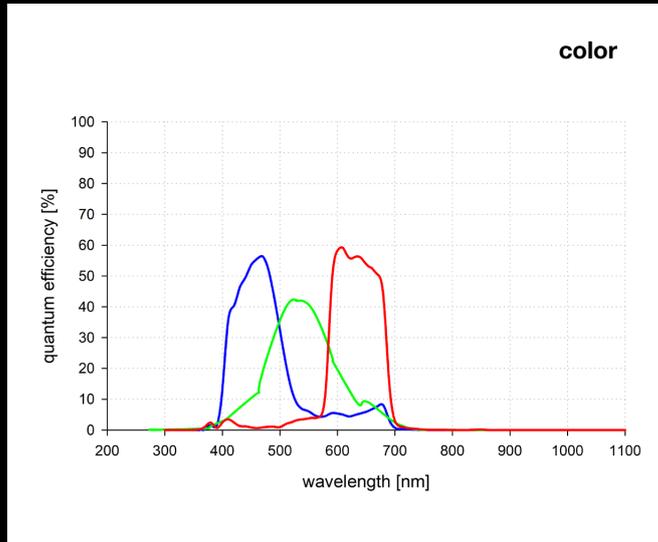
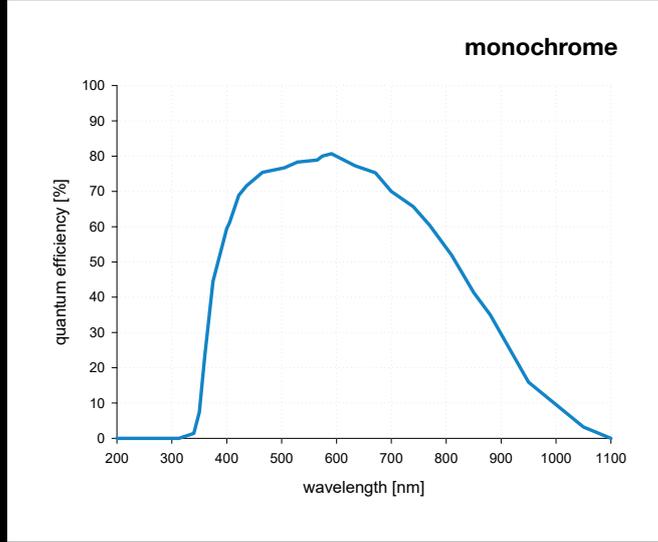
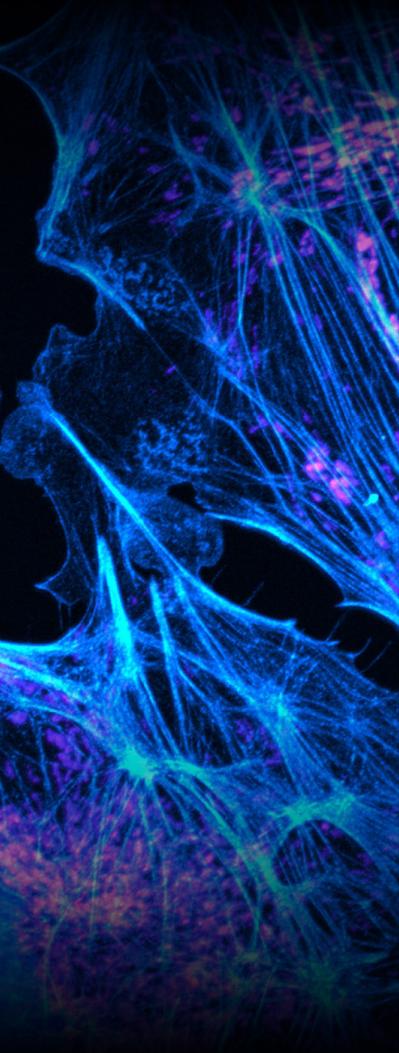
» general

|                                  |                               |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>power delivery</b>            | power over USB 3.1 Gen 1      |
| <b>power consumption</b>         | typ. 4.5 W (max. 6.0 W)       |
| <b>weight</b>                    | 420 g                         |
| <b>operating temperature</b>     | + 10 °C ... + 40 °C           |
| <b>operating humidity range</b>  | 10 % .. 80 % (non-condensing) |
| <b>storage temperature range</b> | - 10 °C .. + 60 °C            |
| <b>optical interface</b>         | C-mount (optional: F-mount)   |
| <b>maximum cable length</b>      | 5 m                           |
| <b>CE / FCC certified</b>        | yes                           |

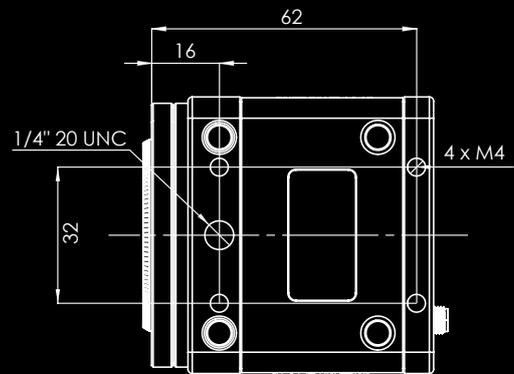
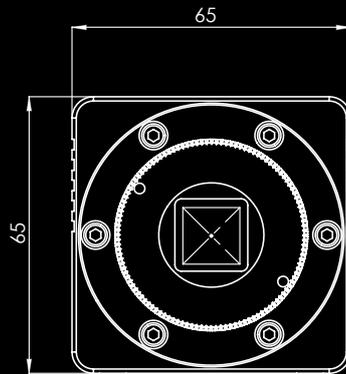
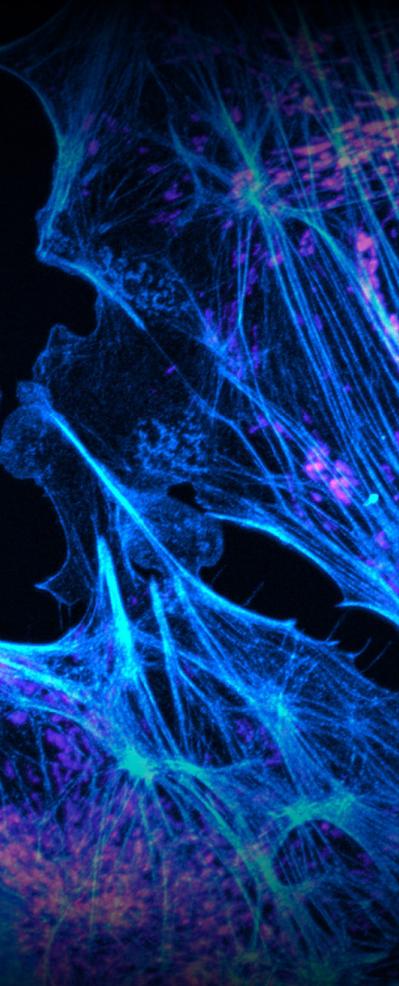
» frame rate table

|             |         |
|-------------|---------|
| 2048 x 2048 | 40 fps  |
| 2048 x 1024 | 80 fps  |
| 2048 x 512  | 161 fps |
| 2048 x 256  | 303 fps |
| 2048 x 128  | 528 fps |
| 1920 x 1080 | 76 fps  |
| 1600 x 1200 | 69 fps  |
| 1280 x 1024 | 80 fps  |
| 640 x 480   | 171 fps |
| 320 x 240   | 321 fps |

» quantum efficiency

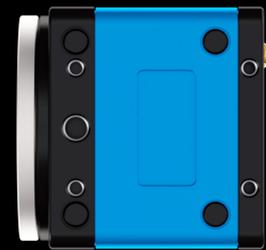
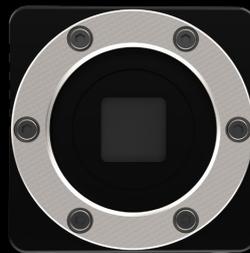


» dimensions



F-mount and C-mount lens adapter are changeable. All dimensions are given in millimeter.

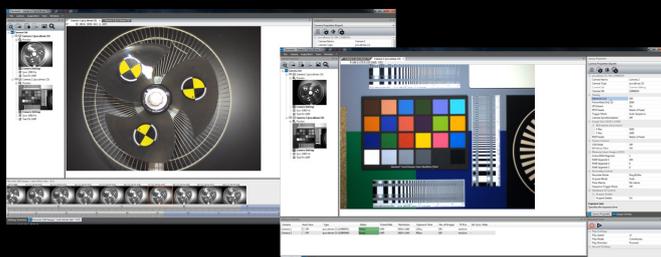
» camera view



» applications

brightfield microscopy | fluorescence microscopy | digital pathology | single molecule localization microscopy | lightsheet fluorescence microscopy (LSFM) | calcium imaging | FRET | FRAP | structured illumination microscopy (SIM) | high-speed bright field ratio imaging | high-throughput screening | high-content screening | biochip reading | TIRF microscopy | spinning disk confocal microscopy | ophthalmology | industrial quality inspection

» software



With pco.camware you control all camera settings, the image acquisition, and the storage of your image data. The pco.sdk is the complementary software development kit. It includes dynamic link libraries for user customization and integration on Windows PC platforms. Drivers for popular third party software packages are also available for you.

All these items like pco.camware, pco.sdk, and third party drivers are free-to-download at [www.pco.de](http://www.pco.de)

» third party integrations



## contact

### pco europe

+49 9441 2005 50  
info@pco.de  
pco.de

### pco america

+1 866 678 4566  
info@pco-tech.com  
pco-tech.com

### pco asia

+65 6549 7054  
info@pco-imaging.com  
pco-imaging.com

### pco china

+86 512 67634643  
info@pco.cn  
pco.cn



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